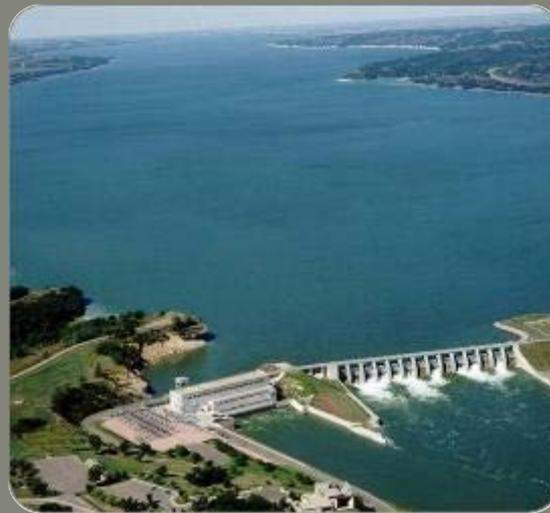


MISSOURI RIVER BASIN WATER MANAGEMENT 2019 MRB NAVIGATORS' MEETING NWS TRAINING CENTER, KANSAS CITY, MO

MAINSTEM OPERATIONS

Kevin Stamm, P.E.
Senior Hydraulic Engineer
Reservoir Regulation Team
NWD, MRBWM
13 February 2019

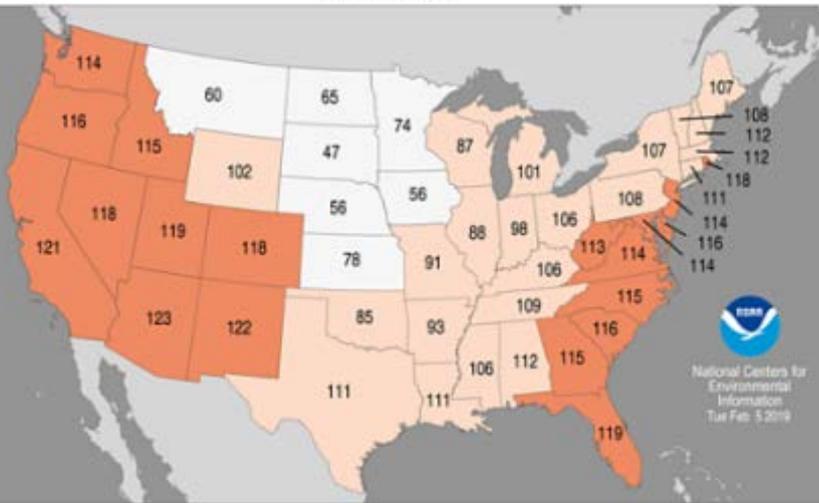


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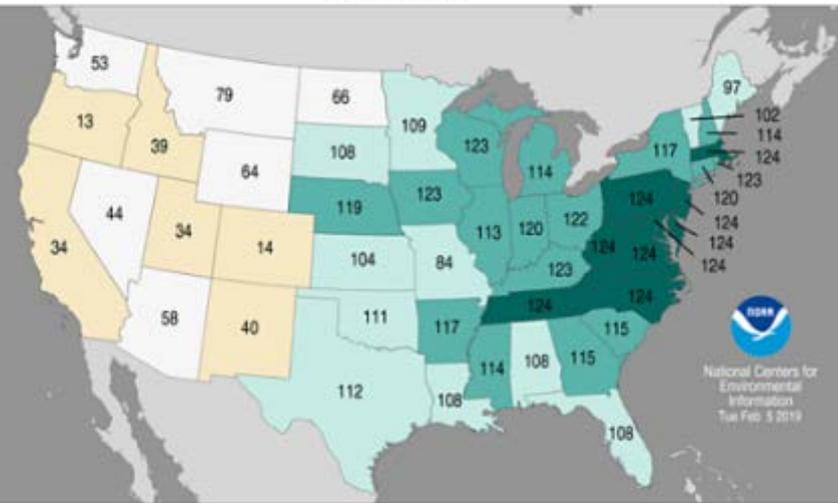


2018 – Climate Summary Missouri River Basin

Statewide Average Temperature Ranks
January–December 2018
Period: 1895–2018



Statewide Precipitation Ranks
January–December 2018
Period: 1895–2018



Near Average

Near to Much Above Average

2018 upper basin runoff – 41.9 MAF* (165% of average)
3rd highest in 120 years of record

*above Sioux City, IA; preliminary volume

Source: NOAA, National Centers for Environmental Information



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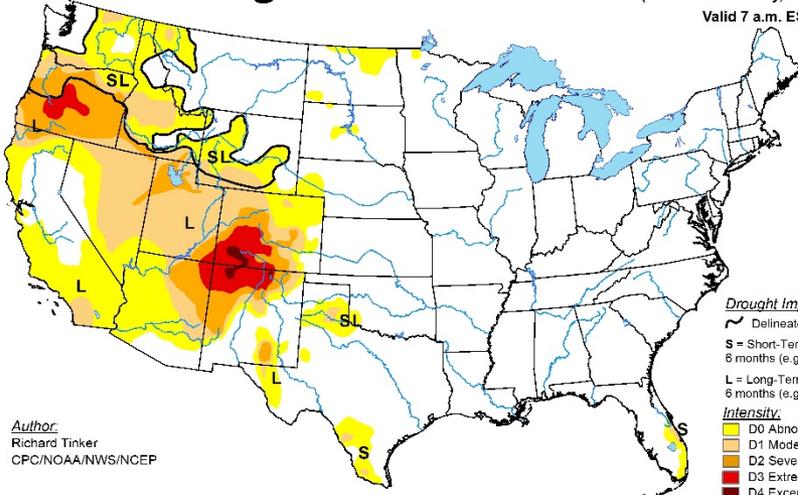
2



Current Drought Conditions Missouri River Basin

U.S. Drought Monitor

February 5, 2019
(Released Thursday, Feb. 7, 2019)
Valid 7 a.m. EST



Drought Impact Types:

- ~ Delineates dominant impacts
 - S = Short-Term, typically less than 6 months (e.g. agriculture, grasslands)
 - L = Long-Term, typically greater than 6 months (e.g. hydrology, ecology)
- Intensity:**
- D0 Abnormally Dry
 - D1 Moderate Drought
 - D2 Severe Drought
 - D3 Extreme Drought
 - D4 Exceptional Drought

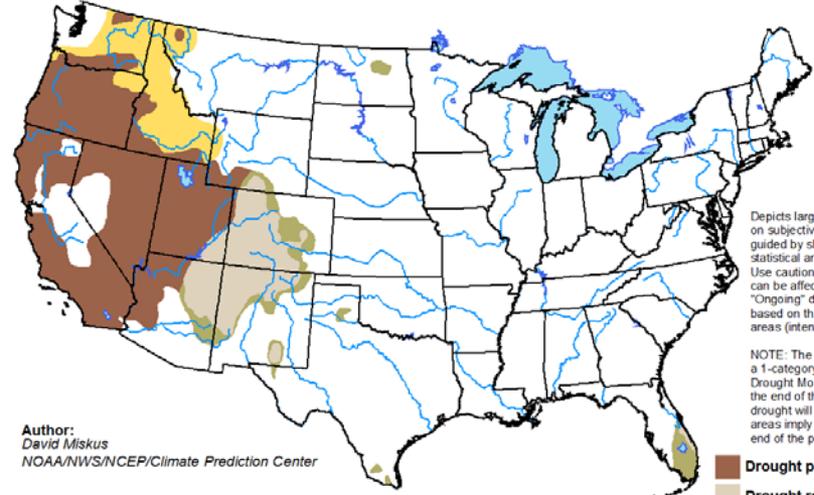
The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.

USDA NDMC NWS NCEP
<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

Author:
Richard Tinker
CPC/NOAA/NWS/NCEP

U.S. Seasonal Drought Outlook Drought Tendency During the Valid Period

Valid for January 17 - April 30, 2019
Released January 17



Depicts large-scale trends based on subjectively derived probabilities guided by short- and long-range statistical and dynamical forecasts. Use caution for applications that can be affected by short lived events. "Ongoing" drought areas are based on the U.S. Drought Monitor areas (intensities of D1 to D4).

NOTE: The tan areas imply at least a 1-category improvement in the Drought Monitor intensity levels by the end of the period, although drought will remain. The green areas imply drought removal by the end of the period (D0 or none).

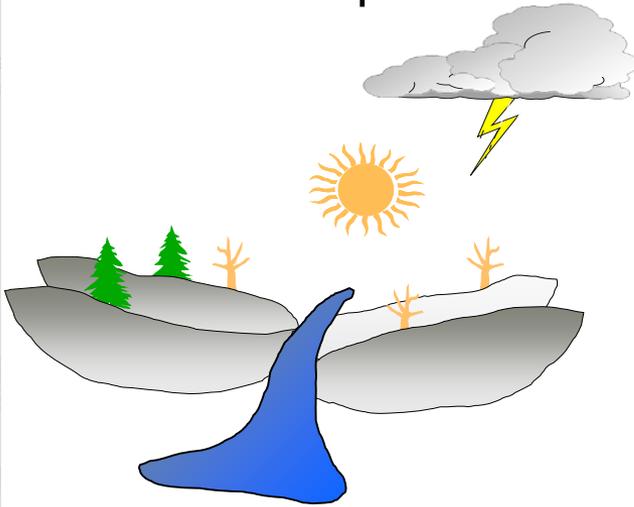
Author:
David Miskus
NOAA/NWS/NCEP/Climate Prediction Center

Drought persists
Drought remains but improves
Drought removal likely
Drought development likely
<http://go.usa.gov/3eZ73>

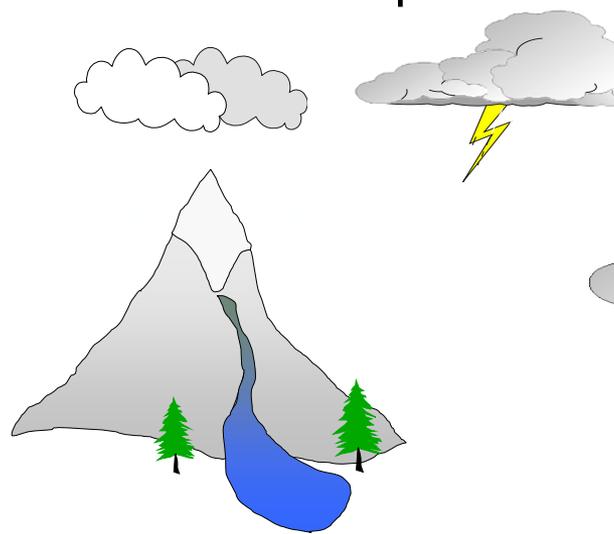
- Missouri Basin is not being impacted by drought.
- No drought development is expected through the end of April

Runoff Components

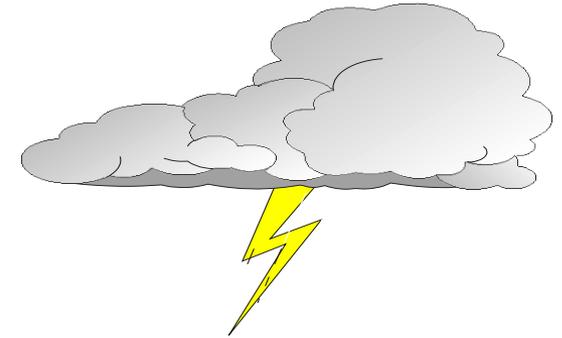
Plains Snowpack



Mountain Snowpack



Rainfall



March and
April

May, June
and July

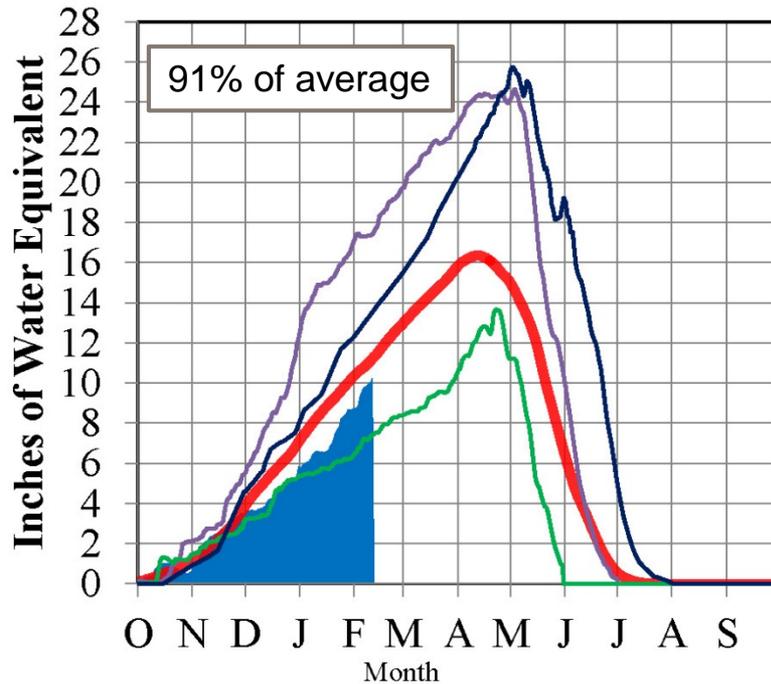
March through
October

2019 Forecast = 25.6 MAF, about average*

*Average runoff = 25.3 MAF

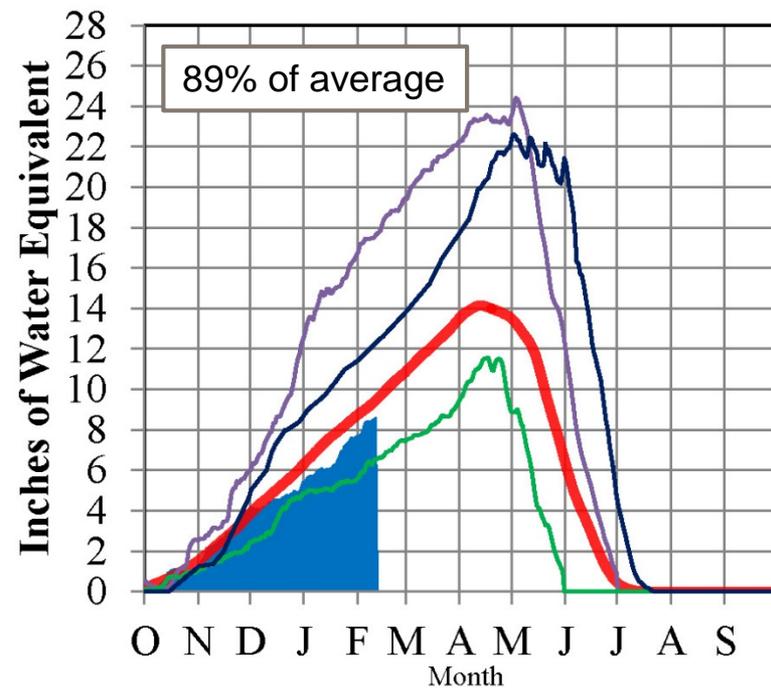
Missouri River Basin 2018-19 Mountain Snowpack February 11, 2019

Total above Fort Peck



■ 2018-2019 ■ 1981-2010 Ave ■ 1997 ■ 2001 ■ 2011

Total Fort Peck to Garrison



■ 2018-2019 ■ 1981-2010 Ave ■ 1997 ■ 2001 ■ 2011

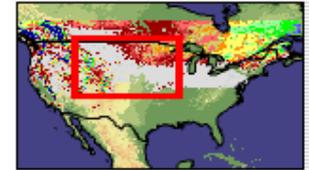
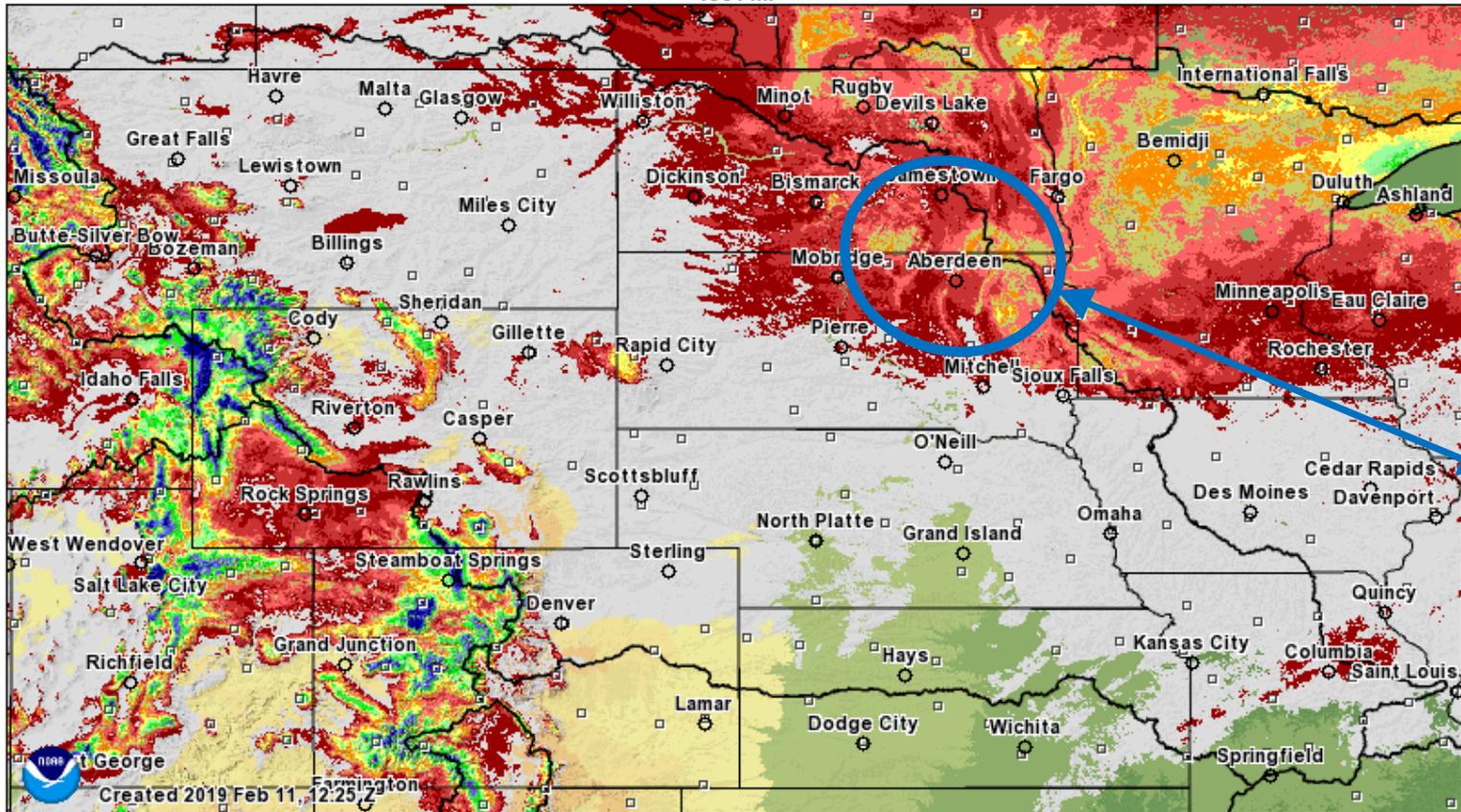
The Missouri River Basin mountain snowpack normally peaks near April 15. On February 11, 2019 the mountain Snow Water Equivalent (SWE) in the “Total above Fort Peck” reach was 10.2”, 91% of the February 11 average. The mountain SWE in the “Total Fort Peck to Garrison” reach was 8.6”, 89% of the February 11 average. By February 15, about 70% of the total accumulation has occurred.

70% of peak accumulation normally occurs by February 15.

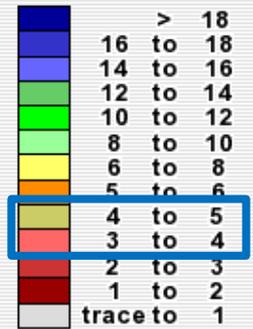
Plains Snowpack

February 11, 2019

Modeled Snow Water Equivalent (Shallow-snow Legend) for 2019 February 11, 6:00 UTC
1061 mi

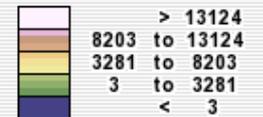


Inches of water equivalent

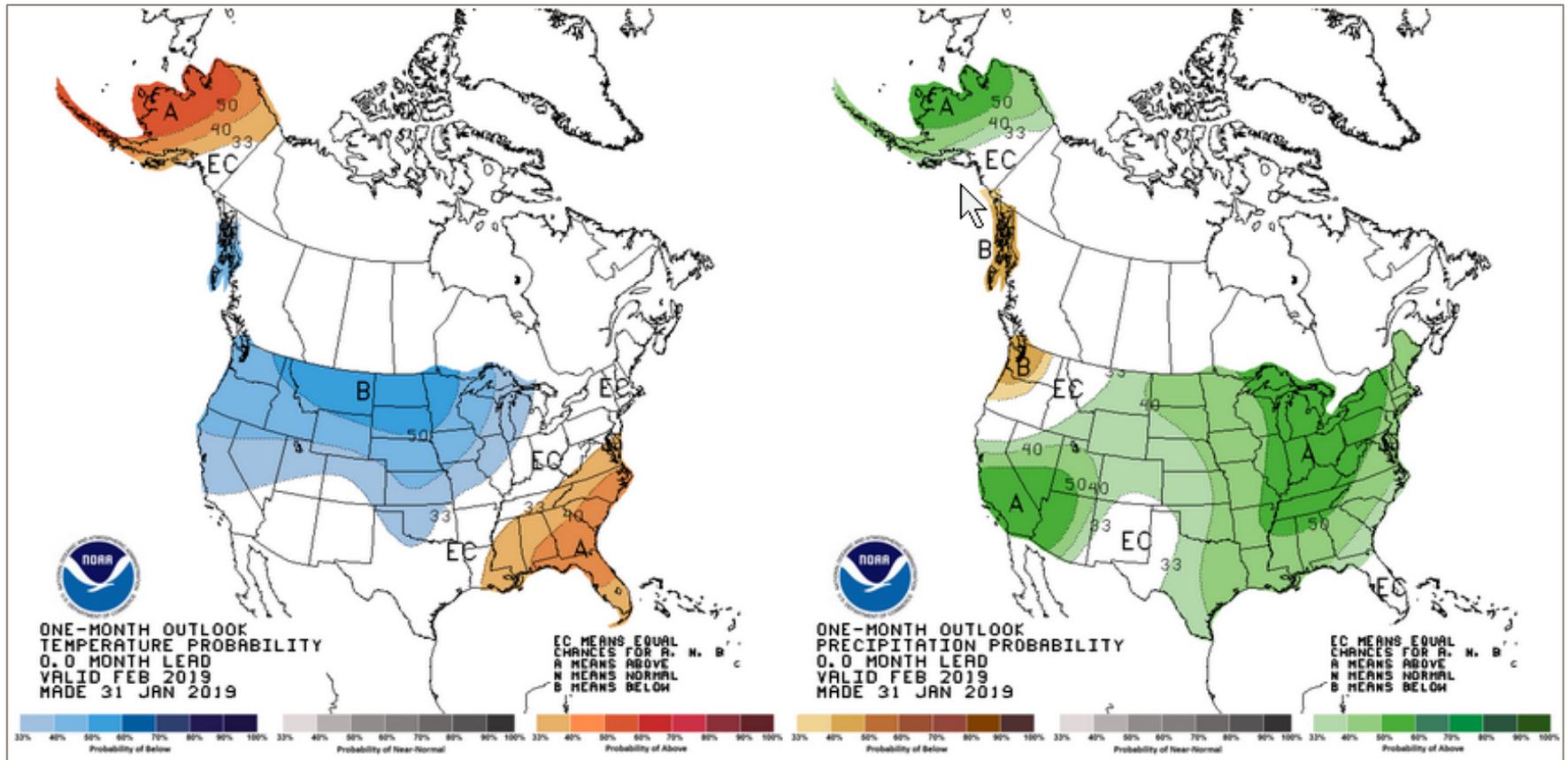


Not Estimated

Elevation in feet



Temperature and Precipitation Outlooks February



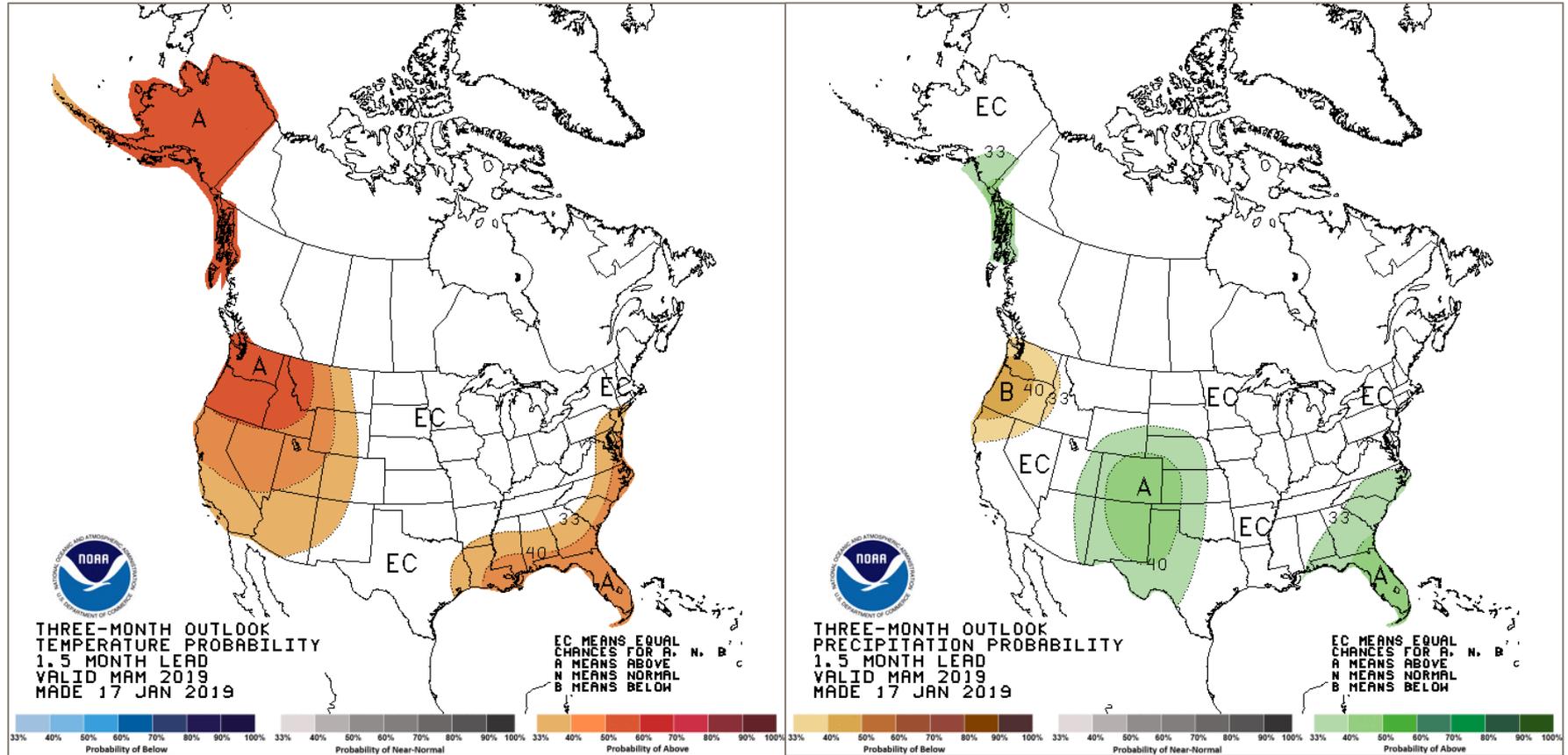
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Temperature and Precipitation Outlooks

March - April - May

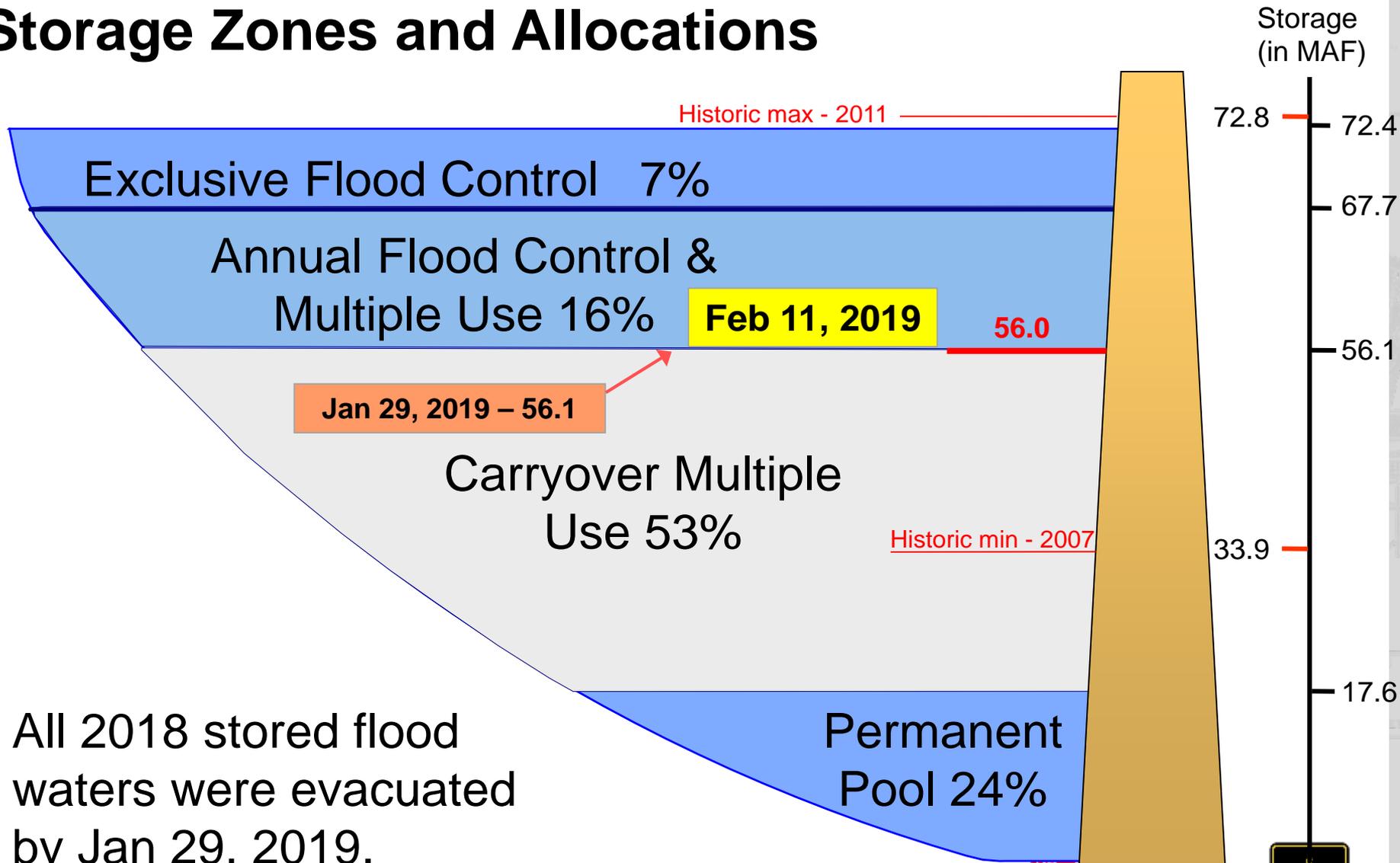


US Army Corps of Engineers

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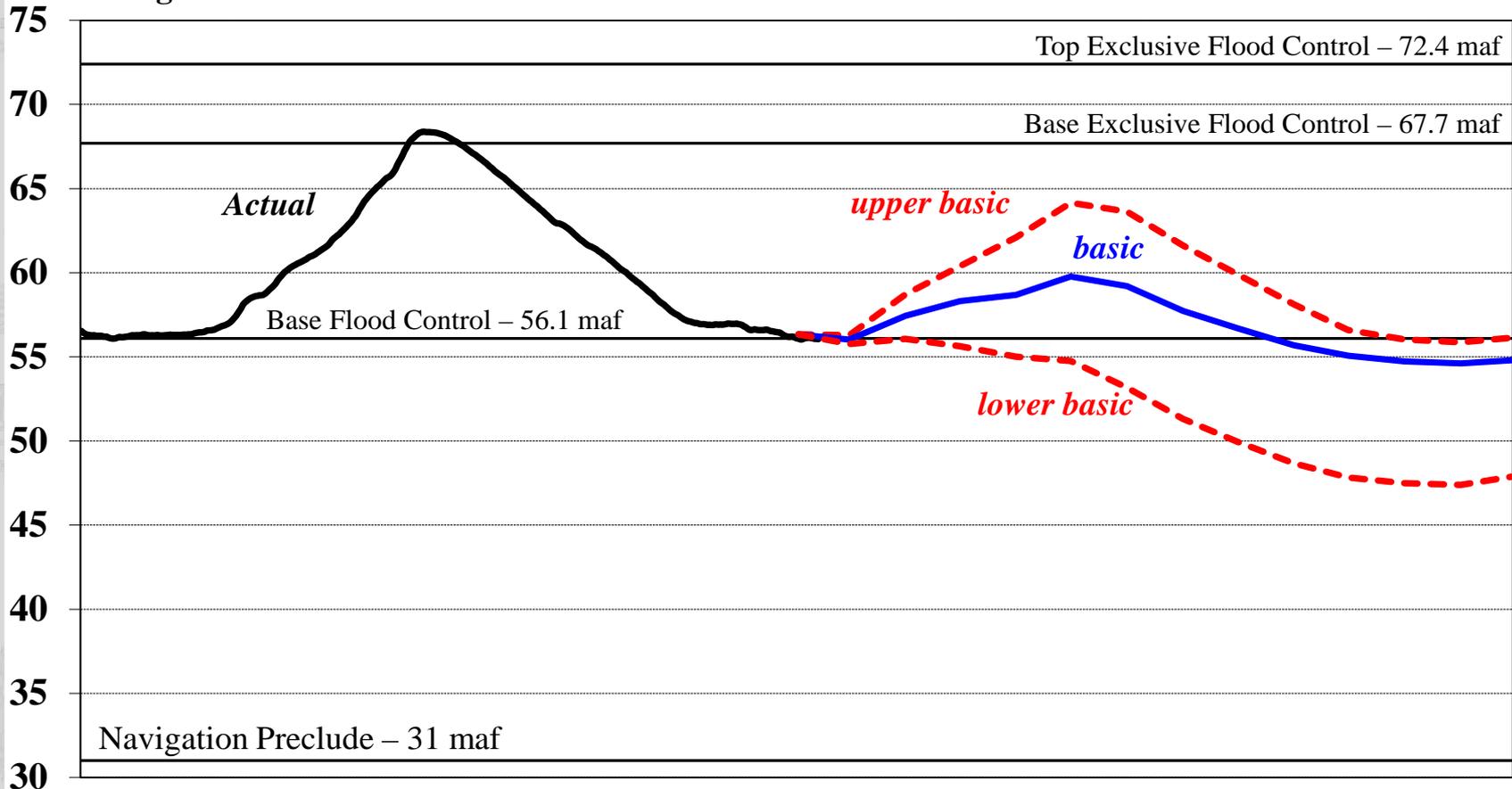
Missouri River Mainstem System Storage Zones and Allocations



Mainstem System Storage – Forecast for 2019

February 1 Monthly Study

Storage in Million Acre-Feet



J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M

2018

2019



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Planned Operation for 2019*

- 2019 Runoff Forecast (Feb 1) = 25.6 MAF (about average)
- All stored 2018 flood waters evacuated (Jan 29, 2019)
- Navigation flow support (first half of season) based on March 15 system storage check
 - Full service flow support
 - ✓ 31,000 cfs at Sioux City and Omaha
 - ✓ 37,000 cfs at Nebraska City
 - ✓ 41,000 cfs at Kansas City
 - Season begins April 1 at mouth
- Navigation flow support and season length (second half of season) based on July 1 system storage check

*based on February 1 monthly studies



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Planned Operation for 2019* (cont'd)

■ Navigation Flow Support

- Basic (most likely) – full service for the entire season
- Lower Basic – full service for the 1st half; 2,200 cfs below full service for 2nd half
- Upper Basic – full service for the 1st half; flood evacuation releases for 2nd half

■ Length of Flow Support

- Basic (most likely) – full 8-month season
- Lower Basic – full 8-month season
- Upper Basic – 10-day extension

■ Opening Dates of Flow Support

- Sioux City, IA – March 23
- Omaha, NE – March 25
- Kansas City, MO – March 28
- Mouth of Missouri – April 1

*based on February 1 monthly studies



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Planned Operation for 2019 (cont'd)

- Reservoir unbalancing and Gavins Point bimodal spring pulse were removed as part of the 2018 Master Manual
- Favor Oahe during the forage fish spawn period if inflows are not sufficient to keep all three upper reservoirs steady or rising
- Public meetings scheduled April 9-11, 2019
- Monthly calls with Congressional delegations, Tribes, states, local officials and media
 - Audio file available on our website
 - Next CODEL scheduled for Thursday, March 7

WEEKLY UPDATE

www.nwd-mr.usace.army.mil/rcc/

Missouri River Basin – Weekly Update – 05 Feb 2019

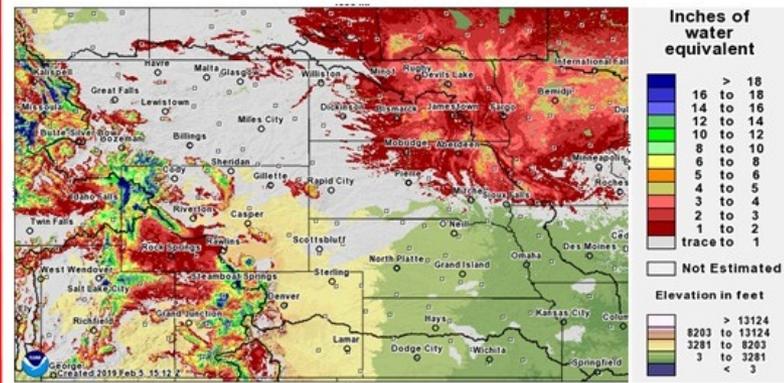
Mainstem Reservoir Status:

- ❖ System storage reached 56.1 MAF, the base of the Annual Flood Control and Multiple Use Zone, on January 28, 2019. This means that all stored flood waters from 2018 have been evacuated.
- ❖ The upper Basin runoff forecast for 2019 is 25.6 MAF, which is about average.
- ❖ Mountain snowpack is currently below average (lower right graphic).
- ❖ Plains snow conditions vary throughout the upper Basin: light in Montana and North Dakota, and moderate-to-heavy in the central and eastern Dakotas (upper right graphic).
- ❖ The Gavins Point winter release is currently 20,000 cfs. Releases are expected to be reduced to 17,000 cfs by mid-February. Ice conditions will be closely monitored.
- ❖ The Gavins Point release schedule and forecasted Missouri River flows and stages can be found here:

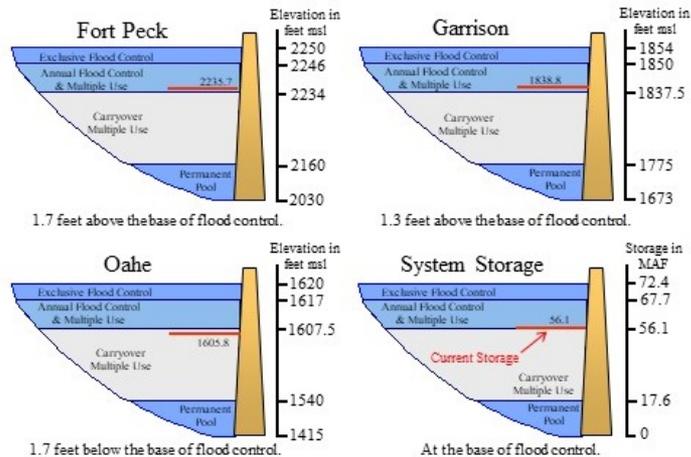
[Click Here](#) for Missouri River releases, flows & stages

Plains Snowpack

February 4, 2019



Current Reservoir Levels

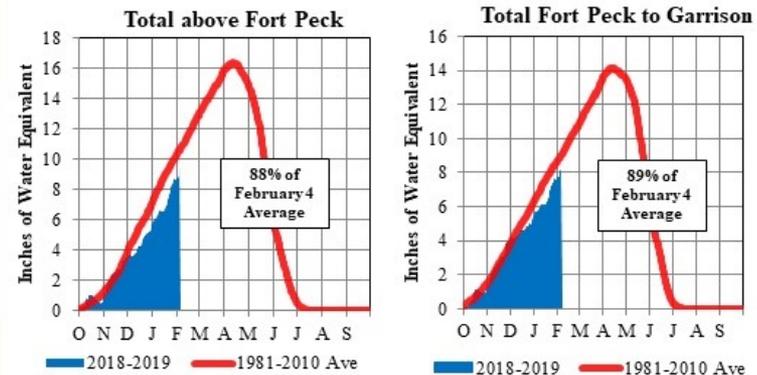


[Click Here](#) for Latest 3-Week Forecast

[Click Here](#) for Comparison Plots

Mountain Snowpack

February 4, 2019



The Missouri River Basin mountain snowpack normally peaks near April 15.

LOWER MISSOURI RIVER FORECAST

Gavins Release Forecasting Tool (GRFT)

Missouri River below Gavins Point Dam Forecast

** All flows in 1000 cfs **

as of: 2/8/2019

Date	GAPT	AKIA	SUX	DENE	TUIA	OMA	GRNE	WTNE	LUNE	NCNE
2/5	20.2	2.4	22.3	24.5	3.7	34.0	0.9	2.6	13.1	44.2
2/6	20.0	2.2	22.2	22.6	3.5	31.0	1.0	2.2	11.1	40.9
2/7	20.0	2.1	23.0	23.3	3.4	29.2	1.5	1.9	9.8	36.8
2/8	20.0	2.0	22.3	23.6	3.3	29.4	2.6	1.6	7.3	33.4
2/9	20.0	1.9	22.2	23.1	3.2	29.1	2.8	1.6	6.7	31.7
2/10	20.0	1.9	22.1	22.9	3.1	28.5	2.8	1.6	7.0	31.1
2/11	20.0	1.9	22.0	22.8	3.0	28.1	2.7	1.6	6.6	30.7
2/12	20.0	1.8	22.0	22.7	2.8	27.8	2.6	1.7	6.7	30.2
2/13	17.0	1.8	22.0	22.6	2.7	27.6	2.5	1.7	6.9	30.1
2/14	17.0	1.7	21.6	22.6	2.7	27.4	2.5	1.7	6.8	30.0
2/15	17.0	1.7	19.9	21.9	2.6	27.0	2.4	1.7	6.7	29.8
2/16	17.0	1.7	19.1	20.5	2.5	25.7	2.4	1.7	6.6	28.8
2/17	17.0	1.6	18.9	19.7	2.5	24.5	2.4	1.7	6.6	27.4
2/18	17.0	1.6	18.9	19.5	2.4	24.0	2.3	1.7	6.5	26.6
2/19	17.0	1.6	18.9	19.5	2.4	23.8	2.3	1.7	6.4	26.3
2/20	17.0	1.6	18.9	19.5	2.3	23.7	2.2	1.7	6.3	26.1
2/21	17.0	1.6	18.9	19.4	2.3	23.6	2.2	1.7	6.2	26.0
2/22	17.0	1.5	18.9	19.4	2.3	23.6	2.1	1.7	6.2	25.9

Date	HAIA	RUNE	STJ	SSMO	MKC	WVMO	SWMN	BNMO	BAGL	HEMO
2/5	5.5	51.6	83.4	10.6	81.6	85.7	48.8	107.3	2.4	86.2
2/6	4.6	46.4	54.9	8.6	79.8	87.6	35.4	117.8	10.4	120.3
2/7	3.4	40.6	48.6	3.3	66.5	76.5	20.0	123.7	18.3	142.2
2/8	2.9	34.7	42.9	1.9	56.1	68.0	10.5	102.7	22.0	182.3
2/9	2.5	31.8	37.9	1.2	48.0	56.9	7.4	79.9	6.3	141.2
2/10	2.2	30.3	34.8	0.9	42.9	48.6	5.8	65.5	6.3	117.0
2/11	2.1	29.8	33.3	0.8	40.0	43.8	5.2	56.8	12.6	92.4
2/12	2.0	29.3	32.4	0.8	38.5	41.0	5.0	51.9	12.6	80.9
2/13	2.0	29.1	31.7	0.7	37.3	39.4	4.7	49.0	12.6	76.7
2/14	1.9	29.0	31.5	0.7	36.6	38.2	4.3	46.9	9.5	71.6
2/15	1.9	29.0	31.4	0.6	36.4	37.5	4.2	45.3	9.5	67.4
2/16	1.8	28.5	31.1	0.6	36.1	37.1	4.0	44.3	2.5	62.8
2/17	1.8	27.3	30.2	0.5	36.0	36.8	3.9	43.7	2.5	59.7
2/18	1.8	26.2	28.9	0.5	36.2	36.7	3.9	43.1	2.5	54.4
2/19	1.7	25.7	28.0	0.5	36.4	36.9	3.8	42.9	2.5	51.9
2/20	1.7	25.6	27.6	0.5	36.0	36.8	3.7	42.8	2.5	51.4
2/21	1.7	25.5	27.5	0.4	35.8	36.5	3.7	42.5	2.5	51.1
2/22	1.6	25.5	27.4	0.4	35.7	36.3	3.6	42.2	2.5	50.8

Date	Results of Release for Date				Service Level Exceeded				Flood Targets:		
	SUX	OMA	NCNE	MKC	SUX	OMA	NCNE	MKC	OMA	NCNE	MKC
2/8	22.1	28.1	30.2	36.6	-8.9	-2.9	-6.8	-4.4	41.0	47.0	71.0
2/9	22.0	27.8	30.1	36.4	-9.0	-3.2	-6.9	-4.6	46.0	57.0	101.0
2/10	22.0	27.6	30.0	36.1	-9.0	-3.4	-7.0	-4.9			
2/11	22.0	27.4	29.8	36.0	-9.0	-3.6	-7.2	-5.0			
2/12	21.6	27.0	28.8	36.2	-9.4	-4.0	-8.2	-4.8			
2/13	19.9	25.7	27.4	36.4	-11.1	-5.3	-9.6	-4.6			
2/14	19.1	24.5	26.6	36.0	-11.9	-6.5	-10.4	-5.0			
2/15	18.9	24.0	26.3	35.8	-12.1	-7.0	-10.7	-5.2			
2/16	18.9	23.8	26.1	35.7	-12.1	-7.2	-10.9	-5.3			

Current Service Level: 35.0 kcfs

This forecast is prepared and used by the Corps of Engineers' (Corps) Missouri River Basin Water Management (MRBWM) office, per the Master Manual. The National Weather Service prepares and distributes river stage forecasts for the general public. Please refer to the following link for further discussion:
[Corps Missouri River Forecast](#)

Missouri River below Gavins Point Dam Stage Forecast

** All stages in feet **

as of: 2/8/2019

Date	SUX	DENE	OMA	NCNE	RUNE	STJ	MKC	WVMO	BNMO	HEMO
2/5	8.7	19.4	14.8	11.1	11.3	12.0	16.0	14.0	14.6	10.2
2/6	8.6	18.7	13.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	15.7	16.6	15.7	13.9
2/7	8.9	19.0	13.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	13.7	15.3	16.2	15.9
2/8	8.7	19.1	13.1	8.4	7.9	8.0	12.0	14.3	14.2	19.1
2/9	8.6	18.9	13.0	7.9	7.4	6.8	10.5	12.7	11.7	15.8
2/10	8.6	18.8	12.8	7.8	7.1	6.0	9.5	11.4	9.8	13.6
2/11	8.6	18.8	12.7	7.7	6.9	5.6	8.9	10.6	8.5	10.9
2/12	8.6	18.8	12.6	7.5	6.8	5.4	8.6	10.1	7.7	9.5
2/13	8.6	18.7	12.5	7.5	6.8	5.2	8.3	9.8	7.2	9.0
2/14	8.4	18.7	12.4	7.5	6.8	5.1	8.2	9.5	6.8	8.3
2/15	7.9	18.5	12.3	7.4	6.8	5.1	8.1	9.4	6.5	7.7
2/16	7.6	18.0	11.8	7.2	6.7	5.0	8.1	9.3	6.3	7.0
2/17	7.5	17.7	11.3	6.9	6.4	4.8	8.0	9.2	6.2	6.5
2/18	7.5	17.6	11.2	6.7	6.2	4.4	8.1	9.2	6.1	5.6
2/19	7.5	17.6	11.1	6.6	6.1	4.1	8.1	9.3	6.0	5.2
2/20	7.5	17.6	11.1	6.5	6.0	4.0	8.1	9.2	6.0	5.1
2/21	7.5	17.6	11.0	6.5	6.0	4.0	8.0	9.2	5.9	5.1
2/22	7.5	17.6	11.0	6.5	6.0	3.9	8.0	9.1	5.9	5.0

Flood stages at the above stations are shown below

30.0	35.0	29.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	32.0	20.0	21.0	21.0
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<http://www.nwd-mr.usace.army.mil/rcc/>

- * Forecast Information
- ** River (Corps Only)
- *** Missouri River Forecast



Visit the MRBWM website:
www.nwd-mr.usace.army.mil/rcc/
or Google: *corps Missouri river*

THANK YOU!

Kevin Stamm
Kevin.D.Stamm@usace.army.mil
402.996.3874



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